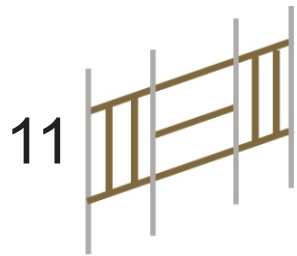
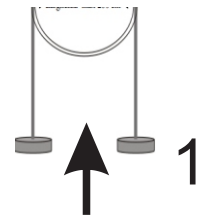
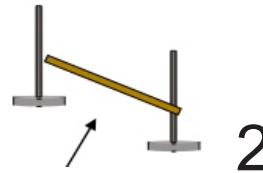
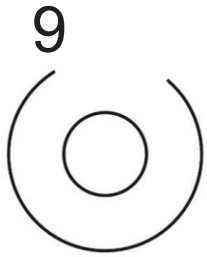
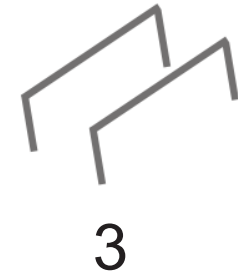
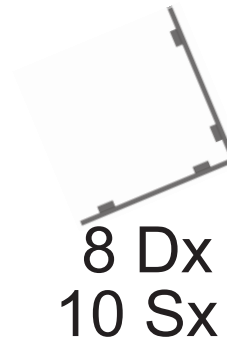
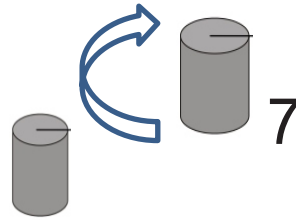
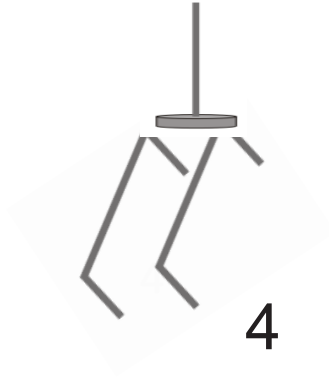
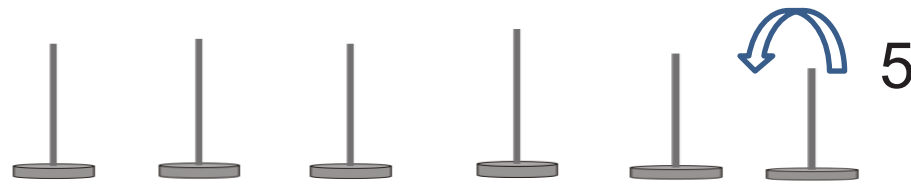
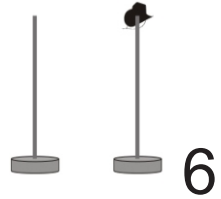




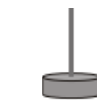
MdLT - Tappa 25 Giugno 2023 - Cantiano C.I. La Badia



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Categoria OPEN